# Mount Primary School Maths 

Curriculum Design

## Long Term Plan \& Progression

## Maths Intent

At Mount Primary School we follow the National Curriculum objectives for maths. Over the last few years, all staff have received training on developing a Mastery approach for maths. As a school we have worked to develop a curriculum that will give children a deep, long-term and adaptable understanding of maths. Within all maths lessons 'The Five Big Ideas in Teaching for Mastery' will be evident.

A range of mathematical resources are used in lessons and children are encouraged to use concrete, pictorial and abstract methods to support their learning. We develop fluency for all pupils with number skills through varied and frequent practice so that children develop conceptual understanding and the ability to recall and apply knowledge rapidly and accurately. We aim for children to develop reasoning skills, make generalisations and justify an argument using mathematical language. Within our maths curriculum all will have opportunities to identify patterns and make connections with other subjects and real life situations. Within maths lessons, there are lots of opportunities for talk and discussion. We encourage children to build resilience by working with others. Children are also taught to be tolerant of others' ideas and developing mutual respect by working together, sharing resources and listening to other ideas.

## Maths Implementation

At Mount Primary School, we use Maths No Problem and White Rose as a resource for teaching Maths and all lesson follow the same structure. As a school we all start with teaching place value in the autumn term, we have made this decision as we feel these skills are a building block for maths. These skills can then be transferred into the teaching of the four operations. Staff will then build upon these skills and link these to other national curriculum objectives. For example, measure. We have clear progression across the curriculum as all year groups follow the national curriculum objectives. Children are given numerous opportunities to revisit aspects of learning through jotter time activities. These sessions are used to consolidate learning, revisit objectives from the main maths lessons and challenge children further. These activities are often linked to other areas of maths and we encourage children to transfer their skills.

Staff training is ongoing through work with the Cheshire and Wirral Maths Hub ensuring we share good practice and receive updates
Within EYFS, teachers follow a similar structure to Years 1-6 Maths lessons. The children look at a number of a week and this is linked to a 'hook' for the children to investigate. Progression is demonstrated across the curriculum by the use of the CPA approach to maths. As part of the maths curriculum we offer at Mount Primary, children have regular fluency sessions. These sessions allow children to develop their recall and develop fluency skills. These lessons may follow on from the main maths lesson or they may be used for revisiting previous concepts. Recall of facts are taught by making connections, for example 6X6 is the same as 5X6 and 1X6. Children are also encouraged to use the facts that they know to help to solve problems. Children are then encouraged to use these facts within the main maths lesson to help them to solve more complex problems. Children in EYFS and Key Stage 1 regularly revisit number bonds for all numbers to 10 and 20 . Children see these in a range of pictorial ways including whole part part, tens frame and equations. All children at Mount Primary will have the opportunity to use concrete resources to develop basic number skills and to help in recalling facts.

## Maths Impact

Through discussion and feedback children talk enthusiastically about their maths lessons and their love of maths. Children in Key Stage 1 and Key Stage 2 understand why maths is used in the outside world and the part it will play in their future. Children use mathematical vocabulary during lessons and journaling demonstrates they are able to use a variety of methods independently, showing resilience when tackling challenging problems.
Children in Years 1-6 complete regular arithmetic and reasoning assessment papers. This data is then used to support teacher assessment and a focus of Pupil Progress meetings.

| Maths Long Term Plan- F2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | W1 | W2 | W3 | W4 | W5 | W6 | W7 | W8 |
| A1 | BASELINE <br> N : Practical counting activities <br> Stamping number grid Order no cards Number writing | SSM:Build a model with 3d shapes <br> Make a picture with 2d shapes and name shapes used <br> Match 2d shapes to objects <br> in environment <br> Pattern strips <br> Play where's teddy game | Number Songs Number Recognition/Value | Noah's Ark Match and Sort Guess My Rule Odd one out | The Enormous Turnip Compare amounts | Wheres My Teddy Size Mass Capacity Comparison | My Mum and Dad make me Laugh <br> Pattern <br> Copy recreate <br> AB ABC <br> Sound/Physical | Comparison of groups of numbers subitising 5 frames |
| Mastery | BASELINE | BASELINE | BASELINE | BASELINE | WK1 SUBITISING | WK2 COUNTING CARDINALITY ORDINALITY | WK3 COMPOSITION | WK4 SUBITISING |
| A2 | 123 One Bear at Bedtime Representing 123 NB 12 | $123$ <br> Composition 123 Comparing 123 NB 3 | Circle <br> Circles and <br> Triangles <br> Rosies Walk <br> Positional <br> Language | 4 Pete the cat and his four groovy buttons Representing Numbers to 5 | 5 Five Little Fiends Representing Numbers to 5 | 55 Currant Buns <br> The Gingerbread Man One more and one less | Square <br> Shapes with 4 sides <br> NB 4 <br> The Fox in the Dark <br> DOW song <br> Time-Seq day |  |
| Mastery | WK5 COMPARISON | WK6 COUNTING, ORDINALITY, CARDINALITY | WK7 <br> COMPARISON | WK8 <br> COMPOSITION | WK9 COMPOSITION | WK10 COUNTING, ORDINALITY, CARDINALITY | Consolidate |  |
| Sp1 | 0 None the Number Introduce zero NB 0 | 5 Room on the Broom Comparing numbers to 5 | 5 The Ugly Five Composition of $4 / 5$ NB Whole of me | The Blue Balloon Compare Mass A Beach for Albert Compare Capacity | $678$ <br> Six Dinner Sid Ruff Spinderella 678 <br> NB 678 | Simons Sock <br> Making pairs Combining 2 groups | Tall <br> Length Height 5 Minutes Peace DOW song Time |  |
| Mastery | WK 11 SUBITISING | WK12 COUNTING, ORDINALITY, CARDINALITY | WK13 COMPOSITION | WK14 COMPOSITION | WK15 COMPARISON | WK 16 COUNTING, ORDINALITY, CARDINALITY | Consolidate |  |
| Sp2 | 910 One Gorilla <br> Building 9 and 10 <br> NB 910 | 1010 Little Collection Comparing numbers to 10 | 10 Barry the Fish with Fingers Bonds to 10 | The Princess and the Pea 3D Shape Pattern | Consolidate Identify gaps | CONSOLIDATION WEEK |  |  |
| Mastery | WK18 COMPARISON | WK 19 SUBITISING | WK20 <br> COMPOSITION | Consolidate | Consolidate |  |  |  |
| Su1 | Twelve ways to make 11 <br> Building numbers beyond 10 NB 1112 | One is a snail 10 is a crab <br> Counting patterns beyond 10 <br> NB 13 Tween Scene | Which one doesn't belong Spatial Reasoning Match, Rotate, Manipulate | One Ted Fell Out of Bed Adding more | 10 Little Dinosaurs <br> Taking away | Grandpas Quilt <br> Compose and Decompose shapes |  |  |
| Mastery | NUMBER BOND 5 | NUMBER BOND 6 | NUMBER BOND 7 | NUMBER BOND 8 | NUMBER BOND 9 | NUMBER BOND 10 |  |  |


| Su2 | Double the Ducks <br> Doubling <br> Bean Thirteen <br> Sharing and Grouping <br> NB Double Trouble | One Odd Day Odd and Even NB Odd Even | Cockatoos <br> Spatial Reasoning <br> Visualise and Build | Billys Bucket Deepening Understanding | The Leopards Drum Patterns and Relationships | The Secret Path Spatial Reasoning Mapping | Consolidate fluency expectations for EYFS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mastery | WK 21 COUNTING, ORDINALITY, CARDINALITY | WK 22 <br> SUBITISING | WK 23 COMPOSITION | WK24 COMPOSITION | WK 25 COMPARISON | Consolidate fluency expectations for EYFS | Review learning and focus on any gaps. |




| Maths Long Term Plan- Year 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | W1 | W2 | W3 | W4 | W5 | W6 | W7 | W8 |
|  | Numbers to 100 |  |  | Addition and Subtraction |  |  | Consolidation Week |  |
| A1 | Counting to 100 Place Value | Comparing numbers Number bonds | Number patterns | Simple Adding | Simple Subtraction | Addition and subtraction with renaming Addition of three numbers |  |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Consolidate Year 1 objectives <br> Place value - tens and ones <br> Counting forwards and backwards to 100 <br> Consolidate number bonds <, > and = <br> Addition and subtraction of two single digit numbers <br> Multiplication of 2, 5 and $10 \quad$ Multiplication and division of 2, 5 and 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Length |  | Temperature |
| A2 | Multiplication of equal groups <br> 2 Times Table <br> 5 Times Table | 10 Times Table <br> Multiplying by 2, 5 <br> and 10 <br> Word Problems | Grouping Sharing Dividing by 2 | Diving by 5 Dividing by 10 Multiplication and division | Solving word problems Odd and even numbers | Measuring length in m Measuring length in cm <br> Comparing length in $m$ Comparing length in cm | Comparing length of lines Solving word problems | Reading temperature Estimating temperature |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Number bonds- 100 <br> Place value - tens and one, comparing numbers, more/less <br> Counting in 2,5 and 10 <br> Multiplication facts - 2,5 and 10 <br> Addition and subtraction- single digit, two digit and 1 digit Fractions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Money |  |  |  |
| Sp1 | Making equal parts Showing half and quarter Showing quarters | Showing thirds <br> Naming fractions <br> Making equal <br> fractions <br> Comparing and ordering fractions | Comparing and ordering fractions Counting wholes and parts Counting in halves Counting in quarters | Finding part of a set <br> Finding part of a quantity | Writing amounts of money Counting money Showing equal amounts of money | Exchanging money Comparing amounts of money <br> Calculating total amount Calculating change Solving word problems |  |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Place value- tens and one <br> Multiplication facts- 2, 5 and 10 <br> Division facts- 2,5 and 10 <br> Addition and subtraction- two digit +10 s, number bonds to 100 <, > and = |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Time |  |  | Mass |  | Picture Graphs |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sp2 | Telling \& writing the time to 5 minutes Telling and writing time <br> Sequence events Drawing clock hands | Finding durations of time <br> Finding ending times | Finding starting times Comparing times | Measuring mass in kg <br> Measuring mass in <br> g <br> Comparing mass <br> of two objects | Comparing mass of three objects Solving word problems | Reading picture graphs |  |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Place value <br> Fractions- $1 / 2,1 / 4,3 / 4$ and $1 / 3$ of an amount <br> Addition and subtraction- two digit and two digit (no renaming) <br> Addition and subtraction- with renaming <br> Multiplication and division- 2, 5 and 10s |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | More word problem | Key Stage 1 SATs revision |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Su1 | Solving word problems |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills Arithmetic questions Reasoning questions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2d Shapes |  | 3d Shapes |  | Volume |  |  |  |
| Su2 | Identifying sides Identifying vertices Identifying lines of symmetry Making figures Sorting shapes | Drawing shapes <br> Making patterns Describing patterns Moving shapes Turning shapes | Recognising three- <br> dimensional <br> shapes <br> Describing 3d <br> shapes | Grouping 3d shapes <br> Forming 3d <br> structures <br> Making patterns | Comparing volume Measuring volume in litres <br> Measuring volume in millilitres | Solving word problems |  |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Place value <br> Fractions- $1 / 2,1 / 4,3 / 4$ and $1 / 3$ of an amount <br> Addition and subtraction- two digit and two digit (no renaming) <br> Addition and subtraction- with renaming <br> Multiplication and division- 2,5 and 10s |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Maths Long Term Plan- Year 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | W1 | W2 | W3 | W4 | W5 | W6 | W7 | W8 |
|  | Numbers to 1000 |  | Addition and Subtraction |  |  |  |  |  |
| A1 | Counting in hundreds Counting in $100 \mathrm{~s}, 10 \mathrm{~s}$ and 1s <br> Place value Comparing and ordering numbers | Counting in fifties Number patterns Counting in 4 and 8 | Addition and subtraction facts Simple adding | Simple adding Adding with renaming | Simple subtract ting | Subtracting with renaming Using models | Using models |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Consolidation of Y2 objectives <br> Place value- ones, tens and hundreds <> = <br> Ordering 3 digit numbers <br> Counting in 4 and 8 <br> Multiplication and Division |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Fur | er Multiplication and | Division |  |  |
| A2 | Multiplying by 3 Multiplying by 4 Multiplying by 4 and 8 | Multiplying by 8 Dividing by 3 Dividing by 4 | Dividing by 4 and 8 <br> Solving word problems | Multiplying- 2 digit number Multiplying with regrouping | Simple dividing Dividing with regrouping | Solving word problems | Writing length $m$ and cm <br> Writing length in cm Writing length in m Writing length in km and $m$ | Comparing length Solving word problem |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills Place value Addition and subtraction - no renaming Addition and subtraction- with renaming Times tables- 2, 5, 10, 3, 5, 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Mass |  | Volume |  | Money |  |  |  |
| Sp1 | Reading weighing scales | Solving word problems | Measuring volume in ml and I Measuring capacity in ml and I Writing volume in I and ml | Writing capacity in I and ml <br> Solving word problems | Naming amounts of money Showing amounts of money | Adding money <br> Subtracting money <br> Calculating change <br> Solving word problems |  |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Times tables- 2, 5, 10, 3, 5, 8 <br> Addition and subtraction- renaming up to 3 digit numbers Place value -3 digit numbers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Time |  |  | Picture graphs and bar graphs | Fractions |  |  |  |
| Sp2 | Telling the time | Measuring and comparing time in seconds | Measuring time in minutes <br> Finding number of days | Drawing picture <br> graphs <br> Drawing bar graphs <br> Reading bar graphs | Counting in tenths <br> Making number pairs <br> Adding fractions | Finding equivalent fractions |  |  |



| Maths Long Term Plan- Year 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | W1 | W2 | W3 | W4 | W5 | W6 | W7 | W8 |
|  | Numbers to 10000 |  |  | Addition and Subtraction within 10000 |  |  |  |  |
| A1 | Counting in hundreds and twenty-fives Counting in thousands Counting thousands, hundreds, tens and ones Using place value | Comparing and ordering numbers Making number patterns Counting in sixes, sevens and nines | Rounding numbers Rounding numbers to estimate | Finding sums Adding with renaming | Adding using mental strategies Finding difference | Subtracting with renaming Subtracting using mental strategies | Solving word problems |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills Consolidation of Y3 objectives Place value- comparing numbers Multiplication facts - up to $12 \times 12$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Multiplication and Division |  |  |  | Further Multiplication and Division |  |  |  |
| A2 | Multiplying by 6 Multiplying by 7 Multiplying by 9 | Multiplying by 11 Multiplying by 12 Dividing by 6 Dividing by 7 | Dividing by 9 <br> Multiplying and dividing by 11 and 12 <br> Dividing with remainders | Solving word problems | Multiplying by 0 and 1 <br> Dividing by 1 <br> Multiplying the same two numbers Multiplying three numbers | Multiplying multiples of 10 <br> Multiplying 2 digit numbers <br> Multiplying multiples of 100 | Multiplying 3 digit numbers <br> Dividing 2 digit numbers Dividing 3 digit numbers | Solving word problems |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Add and subtract $1 \mathrm{~s}, 10 \mathrm{~s}$. 100 s and 1000 s <br> Multiplication facts - up to $12 \times 12$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Time |  |  |  |
| Sp1 | Drawing and reading picture graphs and bar graphs Drawing and reading bar graphs Drawing and reading line graphs | Counting in hundredths Writing mixed numbers Showing mixed numbers on a number line Finding equivalent fractions | Simplifying mixed numbers <br> Simplifying improper fractions Adding fractions | Subtracting fractions Solving word problems | Telling time on a 24 hr clock <br> Changing time in minutes to seconds Changing time in hours to minutes | Solving problems of a duration of time Changing years to months and weeks to days |  |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Use measure and comparisons to understand scaling <br> Multiplication - 7 s , 9 s , 11s 12s <br> Count in 25 s and 1000 s |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | oney |  |  |
| Sp2 | Writing tenths Writing hundredths | Writing hundredths Writing decimals | Comparing and ordering decimals Rounding decimals | Writing fractions as decimals | Writing amounts of money | Rounding amounts of money |  |  |



| Maths Long Term Plan- Year 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | W1 | W2 | W3 | W4 | W5 | W6 | W7 | W8 |
|  | Numbers to 1000000 |  |  | Whole numbers: Addition and Subtraction |  |  | Consolidation Week |  |
| A1 | Reading and writing numbers to 100000 Reading and writing numbers to 1000000 | Comparing numbers to 1000000 | Making number patterns Rounding numbers | Counting on to add Counting backwards to subtract Adding within 1000 000 | Adding and subtracting within 1 000000 <br> Subtracting within 1 000000 | Adding and subtracting within 1000000 |  |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills Consolidate Y 4 objectives Place value - up to 1000000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Whole numbers: Multiplication and Division |  |  |  | Whole number: word problems | Graphs |  | Consolidation Week |
| A2 | Finding multiples Finding factors Finding common factors Finding prime numbers | Finding square and cube numbers <br> Multiplying by 10, 100 <br> and 1000 <br> Multiplying 2 digit and <br> 3 digit numbers by a single digit <br> Multiplying 4 digit numbers | Multiplying a 2 digit number by 2 digit number Multiplying a 3 digit number by 2 digit number | Dividing by 10,100 and 1000 <br> Dividing 3 digit and <br> 4 digit numbers <br> Dividing 4 digits <br> numbers <br> Dividing with remainders | Solving word problems | Reading tables | Reading line graphs |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Addition and subtraction within 1000000 <br> Multiplication- $12 \times 12$ <br> Rounding numbers <br> Fractions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Consolidation week |  |  |
| Sp1 | Dividing to make fractions <br> Writing improper fractions and mixed numbers <br> Finding equivalent fractions Comparing and ordering fractions | Comparing and ordering fractions Making number pairs Adding fractions | Adding fractions Subtracting fractions | Subtracting fractions | Multiplying fractions by whole numbers Multiplying mixed numbers |  |  |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Dividing by 10,100 and 1000 <br> Multiplication - 10, 100 and 1000 <br> Square and cube numbers <br> Decimals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Percentages | Consolidation week |  |  |
| Sp2 | Writing decimals Reading and writing decimals Comparing decimals | Comparing decimals Writing fractions as decimals | Adding and subtracting decimals Rounding decimals |  | Comparing quantities Finding percentages |  |  |  |



| Maths Long Term Plan- Year 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | W1 | W2 | W3 | W4 | W5 | W6 | W7 | W8 |
|  | Place Value |  | Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division |  |  |  |  |  |
| A1 | Numbers to 10000 Numbers to 100000 Numbers to a million Numbers to 10 million Compare and order any numbers | Round numbers to 10 , 100 and 1000 Round any number Negative numbers | Add whole numbers with more than 4 digits <br> Subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits Inverse operations Multi-step problems | Add and subtract integers <br> Multiply 4 digit by 1 digit <br> Multiply 2 digits (area model) Multiply 2 digit by 2 digit Multiply 3 digits by 2 digits | Multiply 4 digit by 2 digit <br> Divide 4 digit by 1 digit <br> Divide with remainders Short division Division using factors | Long division <br> Factors <br> Common factors Common multiples | Prime to 100 <br> Squares and cubes <br> Oder of operations <br> Mental calculations <br> and estimation <br> Reason for known facts |  |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills Consolidate Y5 objectives Place value- numbers up to 10 million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Decimals and Percentages |  |  |  |
| A2 | Equivalent fractions Simplify fractions Improper fractions to mixed numbers Mixed numbers to improper fractions Fractions on a number line Compare and order (denominator) | Compare and order (numerator) <br> Add and subtract fractions Add mixed number Add fractions | Subtract mixed numbers <br> Subtract fractions Mixed addition and subtraction Multiply fractions by integers Multiply fractions by fractions | Divide fractions by integers <br> Four rules with fractions <br> Fraction of an amount Fraction of an amount- find the whole | Decimals up to 2 <br> d.p <br> Understand <br> thousandths <br> Three decimal <br> places <br> Multiply by 10, 100, <br> 1000 <br> Divide by 10, 100, 1000 <br> Multiply decimals by integers | Division to solve problems Decimals as a fraction Fractions to decimals | Understand percentages <br> Fractions to percentages Equivalent FDP Order FDP | Percentages of an amount <br> Percentages- missing values |
|  | Ongoing fluency skills <br> Multiplication- 2 digit $\times 3$ digit, 3 digit $\times 2$ digit <br> Division with remainders <br> Short and long division <br> Common factors and multiples <br> Add and subtract fractions <br> Add mixed fractions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Converting Units |  | Perimeter, area and volume |  | Shape |  |  |  |
| Sp1 | Metric measures Convert metric measures Calculate with metric measures | Miles and kilometres Imperial measures | Shapes- same area Area and perimeter Area of a triangle | Area of a parallelogram Volume- counting cubes Volume of a cuboid | Measure with a protractor Draw lines and angles Introduce angles | Angles in a triangle including special cases and missing angles Angles in special quadrilaterals |  |  |



| Number and Place Value |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F2 | Y1 | Y2 | Y3 | Y4 | Y5 | Y6 |
| Identify how many objects there are in a group of up to 10 objects, recognising smaller groups on sight and counting the objects in larger groups up to 10 <br> Demonstrate an understanding that the last number counted represents the total number of the count. <br> Represent numbers in numerals from 0 to 9 . <br> Count to 20, demonstrating that the next number in the count is one more and the previous number is one less. <br> Use real-life materials (e.g. apples or crayons) to add and subtract 1 from a group of objects and indicate how many are now present. | Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1 , or from any given number <br> Count and read numbers to 100 in numerals <br> Count and write numbers to 100 in numerals <br> Count in multiples of twos, fives and tens from 0 <br> Identify one more and one less of a given number <br> Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least. Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals. <br> Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in words. <br> Count in twos, fives and tens to solve problems e.g. count the number of chairs in a diagram when the chairs are organised in 7 rows of 5 by counting in fives <br> Partition and combine numbers using apparatus if required e.g. partition 76 into tens and ones; combine 6 tens and 4 ones | Count in steps of 2,3 , and 5 from 0 , and in tens from any number, forward and backward. <br> Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones). <br> Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line. <br> Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100 ; use and $=$ signs. <br> Read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals. <br> Read and write numbers to at least 100 in words. <br> Use place value and number facts to solve problems. <br> Partition two-digit numbers into different combinations of tens and ones using apparatus if needed e.g. 23 is the same as 2 tens and 3 ones which is the same as 1 ten and 13 ones. <br> Use reasoning about numbers and relationships to solve more complex problems and explain his/her thinking e.g. $29+17=15+$ $4+$ ?; 'Together Jack and Sam have $£ 14$. Jack has $£ 2$ more than Sam. How much money does Sam have? etc. <br> Recall the multiples of 10 below and above any given 2 digit number e.g. say that for 67 the multiples are 60 and 70 . | Count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100 ; find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number. <br> Recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones). <br> Compare and order numbers up to 1000. <br> identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations <br> Read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals <br> Read and write numbers up to 1000 in words. <br> Solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas. | Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000. <br> Find 1000 more or less than a given number. <br> Count backwards through zero to include negative numbers. <br> Recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones) <br> Order and compare numbers beyond 1000 . <br> Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations including measures. <br> Round any number to the nearest 10,100 or 1000 . <br> Solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers. <br> Read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value. | Read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit e.g. what is the value of the ' 7 ' in 276,541 ? Find the difference between the largest and smallest whole numbers that can be made from using three digits <br> Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1000000 <br> Interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero. <br> Round any number up to 1000 000 to the nearest $10,100,1000$, <br> 10000 and 100000 <br> Solve number problems and practical problems that involve ordering and comparing numbers to 1000000 , counting forwards or backwards in steps, interpreting negative numbers and rounding. <br> Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals | Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10000000 and determine the value of each digit. <br> Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy. <br> Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero. <br> Solve number and practical problems that involve ordering and comparing numbers to 10000 000 , rounding to a required degree of accuracy, using negative numbers and calculating intervals across zero. <br> Demonstrate an understanding of place value including decimals e.g. $28.13=28+$ ? +0.03 . |


| Addition and Subtraction |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F2 | Y1 | Y2 | Y3 | Y4 | Y5 | Y6 |
| Demonstrate an understanding that the total number of objects changes when objects are added or taken away. <br> Demonstrate an understanding that the number of objects remains the same when they are rearranged, providing nothing has been added or taken away <br> Solve number problems involving the addition and subtraction of single-digit numbers up to 10 <br> Demonstrate an understanding of the composition of numbers to 5 and a developing ability to recall number bonds to and within 5 (e.g. $2+2=4$ and $3+1=4$ ). | Read and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs. <br> Write mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs <br> Demonstrate an understanding of the commutative law (e.g. $3+$ $2=5$, therefore $2+3=5$ ) <br> Demonstrate an understanding of inverse relationships involving addition and subtraction (e.g. if $3+2=5$, then 5-2 =3) <br> Recall at least four of the six number bonds for 10 and reason about associated facts (e.g. $6+4$ $=10$, therefore $4+6=10$ and 10-6=4). <br> Represent and use number bonds within 20 <br> Represent and use subtraction facts within 20. <br> Add one-digit and twodigit numbers to 20 , including zero. <br> Subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including zero. | Solve problems with addition and subtraction using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures. <br> Solve problems with addition and subtraction applying his/her increasing knowledge of written methods and mental methods where regrouping may be required. <br> Recall all number bonds to and within 10 and use these to reason with and calculate bonds to and within 20 , recognising other associated additive relationships (e.g. If $7+3=$ 10 , then $17+3=20$; if 7 $3=4$, then $17-3=14 ;$ leading to if $14+3=17$, then $3+14=17,17-14=$ 3 and 17-3 = 14). <br> Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100. <br> Add and subtract numbers where no regrouping is required, using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including a twodigit number and ones. | Add and subtract numbers mentally, including a three-digit number and ones. <br> Add numbers with up to three digits using the formal method of columnar addition <br> Add and subtract numbers mentally, including a three-digit number and tens. <br> Subtract numbers with up to three digits using the formal method of columnar subtraction <br> Add and subtract numbers mentally, including a three-digit number and hundreds. <br> Estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers. <br> Solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction. | Add numbers with up to four digits using the formal method of columnar addition. <br> Estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation. <br> Subtract numbers with up to four digits using the formal method of columnar subtraction <br> Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why. | Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction) <br> Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers <br> Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy. <br> Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why. | Perform mental calculations with mixed operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations <br> Solve multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why e.g. find the change from $£ 20$ for three items that cost $£ 1.24$, $£ 7.92$ and $£ 2.55$; a roll of material is 6 m long: how much is left when 5 pieces of 1.15 m are cut from the roll?; a bottle of drink is 1.5 litres, how many cups of 175 ml can be filled from the bottle, and how much drink is left? <br> Solve problems involving addition and subtraction. <br> Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy |



| Multiplication and Division |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F2 | Y1 | Y2 | Y3 | Y4 | Y5 | Y6 |
|  | Solve one-step problems involving multiplication by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher. <br> Solve one-step problems involving division by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher. | Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2,5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers <br> Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication $(\times)$, division ( $\div$ ) and equals ( $=$ ) signs. <br> Show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot <br> Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using concrete materials and mental methods. <br> Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using arrays, repeated addition and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts e.g. knowing that $2 \times 7=14$ and 2 $\times 8=16$, explains that making pairs of socks from 15 identical socks will give 7 pairs and one sock will be left <br> Use multiplication and division facts for 2,5 and 10 to make deductions outside known multiplication facts e.g. know that multiples of 5 have one digit of 0 or 5 and use this to reason that $18 \times 5$ cannot be 92 as it is not a multiple of 5 | Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3,4 and 8 multiplication tables. <br> Write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that he/she knows, including for two-digit numbers times one digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods. <br> Solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to m objects | Recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 $\times 12$. <br> Use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1 ; dividing by 1 ; multiplying together three numbers. <br> Recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations <br> Multiply two-digit and threedigit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout. <br> Solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as $n$ objects are connected to m objects | Identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers. <br> Know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (nonprime) numbers. <br> Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19 . <br> Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers <br> Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts. <br> Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context <br> Multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10,100 and 1000 <br> Recognise and use square numbers and the notation for squared (2). <br> Solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes | Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication. <br> Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context <br> Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context. <br> Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers <br> Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers. <br> Use his/her knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations. <br> Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why <br> Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division |







| Shape |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F2 | Y1 | Y2 | Y3 | Y4 | Y5 | Y6 |
| Copy and continue more advanced patterns using real-life materials (e.g. apple, apple, orange, apple, apple, orange, etc. | Recognise and name common 2-D shapes e.g. rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles <br> Recognise and name common 3- D shapes e.g. cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres. <br> Describe position, direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns | Identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line. <br> Identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces <br> Name some common 2-D and 3-D shapes from a group of shapes or from pictures of the shapes and describe some of their properties (e.g. triangles, rectangles, squares, circles, cuboids, cubes, pyramids and spheres). <br> Identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes e.g. a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid. <br> Compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects describing similarities and differences e.g. find 2 different 2-D shapes that only have one line of symmetry; that a cube and a cuboid have the same number of edges, faces and vertices and describe what is different about them. <br> Order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences. | Draw 2-D shapes and make 3-D shapes using modelling materials; recognise 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them. <br> Recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn. <br> Identify right angles and identify whether other angles are greater or less than a right angle. <br> Recognise that two right angles make a half turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four a complete turn <br> Identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines | Identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size. <br> Identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations. <br> Complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry <br> Begin to recognise where angles are greater than two right angles. Know the term straight angle referring to two right angles together. <br> Describe positions on a 2D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant. | Identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations <br> Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles. <br> Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) <br> Identify angles at a point and one whole turn (total $360^{\circ}$ ) <br> Identify angles at a point on a straight line and $1 / 2$ a turn (total $180^{\circ}$ <br> Identify other multiples of $90^{\circ}$. <br> Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles. <br> Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles. <br> Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed | Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles. <br> Recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets. <br> Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons <br> Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius. <br> Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles. <br> Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants). <br> Draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axis |



| Statistics |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y2 | Y3 | Y4 | Y5 | Y6 |
| Interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables <br> Ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity <br> Ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data | Interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables <br> Solve one-step and two-step questions e.g. 'How many more?' and 'How many fewer?' using information presented in scaled bar charts and pictograms and tables | Interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs. <br> Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs. | Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph. <br> Complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables | Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems. <br> Calculate and interpret the mean as an average |


| Ratio and Proportion | Algebra |
| :--- | :--- |
| Y6 | Y6 |
| Solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities <br> where missing values can be found by using integer <br> multiplication and division facts e.g. find $7 / 9$ of 108 | Use simple formulae e.g. perimeter of a rectangle or area of <br> a triangle. |
| Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages e.g. <br> of measures, and such as 15\% of 360 and the use of <br> percentages for comparison | Generate and describe linear number sequences. |
| Express missing number problems algebraically |  |
| Solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale <br> factor is known or can be found. | Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two <br> unknowns. |
| Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping <br> using knowledge of fractions and multiples | Enumerate possibilities of combinations of two variables. |
|  |  |

## Year 1 Vocabulary

| Number and Calculation |  | Measurement |  |  |  |  | Fractions | Geometry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Same <br> Different <br> Count (ing) <br> Forwards <br> Backwards <br> Share <br> Left over <br> More (than) <br> Less (than) <br> Total <br> Fewer <br> Equal <br> Most <br> Least <br> Sum <br> Difference <br> Difference between <br> Total <br> First <br> Plus <br> Addition <br> Subtraction <br> Minus <br> Ones <br> Tens <br> Columns <br> Multiples <br> First <br> Second <br> Third <br> Fourth <br> Order <br> Number <br> Amount <br> Value | Size <br> Odd <br> Even <br> Number line <br> Double <br> Halve <br> Pair <br> How much <br> How many <br> Larger <br> Smaller <br> Estimate <br> Compare <br> Together <br> Altogether <br> Bonds <br> Zero <br> Between <br> Above <br> Below | Time <br> Year <br> Month <br> Week <br> Weekend <br> Day <br> Days of the week <br> Months of the <br> year <br> Night <br> Hour <br> Second <br> Minute <br> Morning <br> Afternoon <br> Evening <br> Yesterday <br> Today <br> Tomorrow <br> Before <br> After <br> Old <br> New <br> Clock <br> O'clock <br> Half past <br> Birthday <br> Hour <br> Minute <br> Past <br> To <br> Fast <br> Quick <br> Slow <br> Early <br> Earlier <br> Late <br> Later | Mass <br> Weigh <br> Weight Heavy Heavier Heaviest Light Lighter Lightest Balance Scales Ruler | Length <br> Long <br> Short <br> Gram <br> Kilogram Centimetre Metre Far Distance Measure | Capacity Volume Full Empty More than Less than Half full | Money <br> coin <br> note <br> amount <br> penny/p <br> pound/£ <br> one pence <br> two pence <br> five pence <br> ten pence <br> twenty pence <br> fifty pence | Half <br> Quarters Sharing Grouping Part Whole Equal parts Same size Bar | Shape Properties <br> Pattern <br> 2-D <br> Rectangle <br> Square <br> Circle <br> triangle <br> 3-D <br> Cube <br> Cuboid <br> Pyramid <br> Sphere <br> sides <br> Position and direction <br> Left <br> Right <br> Top <br> Middle <br> Bottom <br> In front of <br> Behind <br> In between <br> Above <br> Below <br> Around <br> Near <br> Far <br> Close <br> Up <br> Down <br> Forwards <br> Backwards <br> Inside <br> Outside <br> Clockwise |

## Year 2 Vocabulary

| Number and Calculation | Measurement |  |  |  |  | Fractions | Geometry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Digit <br> Numeral <br> Twenty one., twenty two, twenty three.... <br> Multiple <br> Commutative <br> Place value <br> Step counting <br> >greater than <br> <less than <br> Partition <br> Place holder | Time Analogue Five/ten Past/to | Mass <br> Gram Kilogram | Length Height Width Metre | Capacity Litre Millilitre | Money <br> Price Cost Amount Change | Thirds Sharing Grouping Two quarters Equivalent Half as much Twice as much Numerator Denominator | Shape Properties <br> Vertical <br> Horizontal <br> Vertices <br> Edges <br> Faces <br> Quadrilateral <br> Polygon <br> Prism <br> Cone <br> symmetry |
| Place value <br> Estimate <br> Estimation <br> Inverse <br> Array <br> Calculate <br> Multiplication <br> Division <br> Times tables | Clockwise Anticlockwise |  | Millimetre |  | Temperature Degrees Celsius Thermometer | Statistics <br> Pictogram <br> Tally chart Block diagram Table Data Categories | Position and direction <br> Straight <br> Curved <br> Rotate <br> Rotation <br> Angle <br> Right angle |

## Year 3 Vocabulary

| Number and Calculation | Measurement | Fractions | Geometry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hundreds <br> One hundred and one, one hundred and two..... <br> One thousand <br> Multiples <br> Inverse operations <br> Integers <br> Decimals <br> Remainder | Millimetre <br> Perimeter <br> Roman numerals to XII <br> Am/pm <br> Duration <br> Noon <br> Midnight <br> analogue clock <br> Digital clock |  | Orientation <br> Degree <br> Right angle <br> Perpendicular <br> Parallel <br> Horizontal <br> Vertical <br> Quadrilateral <br> Polygon <br> Polyhedron <br> Polyhedral <br> Acute <br> Obtuse <br> Reflex <br> Reflection |

## Year 4 Vocabulary

| Number and Calculation | Measurement | Fractions | Geometry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands <br> Round <br> Rounding <br> Roman numerals to 100 ' C ' <br> Negative <br> Operation <br> Factor <br> Factor pairs <br> Distributive <br> Associative <br> Derive <br> Remainder | Convert Conversion Rectilinear Area Dimensions Kilometre 24-hour clock | Hundredths <br> Decimal equivalents <br> Decimal places <br> Proportion <br> Statistics <br> Label <br> Graph | Orientation <br> Degrees <br> Right angle <br> Perpendicular <br> Parallel <br> Horizontal <br> Vertical <br> Quadrilateral <br> Classify <br> Polygon <br> Pentagon <br> Hexagon <br> Heptagon <br> Octagon <br> Nonagon <br> Decagon <br> Polyhedron <br> Polyherda <br> Acute <br> Obtuse <br> Isosceles <br> Scalene <br> Equilateral <br> Parallelogram <br> Rhombus <br> Trapezium <br> Protractor <br> Regular <br> Irregular <br> Reflex <br> Coordinates <br> Quadrant <br> Plot <br> Grid |

## Year 5 Vocabulary

|  | Number and Calculation | Measurement | Fractions | Geometry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Millions <br> Roman numerals to 1000 (M) <br> Linear sequence <br> Power <br> Prime <br> Complement <br> Composite <br> Prime factor <br> Squared <br> Cubed <br> Equivalence | Composite Metric Imperial Inch Foot Yard Mile Pound PPint Cm2 Cm3 M2 M3 | Mixed number <br> Thousandths <br> Percent <br> Percentages <br> Statistics <br> Interpret <br> Data | Orientation <br> Degree(s) <br> Right angle <br> Perpendicular <br> Parallel <br> Diagonal <br> Horizontal <br> Vertical <br> Quadrilateral <br> Polygon <br> Polyhedron <br> Polyhedral <br> Acute <br> Obtuse <br> Reflex <br> Point <br> Reflection <br> $180^{\circ}$ <br> $360^{\circ}$ <br> X-axis <br> $Y$-axis |

## Year 6 Vocabulary

| Number and Calculation | Measurement |  | Fractions |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |

